



<https://ncine.github.io>



14 Years of Developing nCine

An Open-Source 2D Game Framework

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[/dev/games](#), Rome, June 5-6, 2025



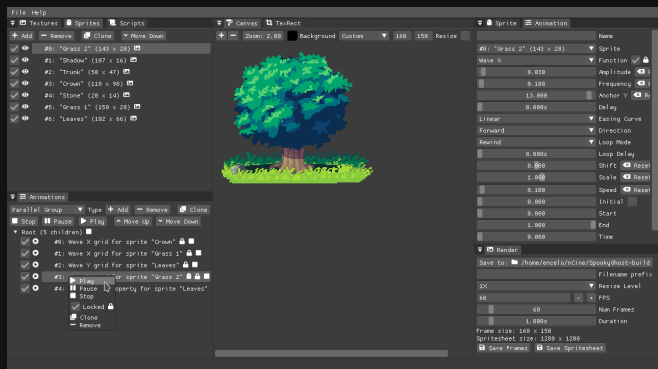
What Is the nCine?

- A portmanteau of "Encelo" and "engine" 😊
- A cross-platform 2D framework for games, tools, and prototypes
 - Supports PC (Linux, Windows, macOS), Android, Raspberry Pi, and the web (Emscripten)
 - Provided as a static/dynamic library with clean API and callbacks
- Written in C++11, with Lua bindings
- Strong emphasis on performance and optimization
- Source available on GitHub under the MIT license
- Based on a transformation scene graph and a node hierarchy (no components)
- A *learning opportunity*, both for me and for its users



A Selection of Screenshots

- A few examples of what has been built with or on top of the nCine



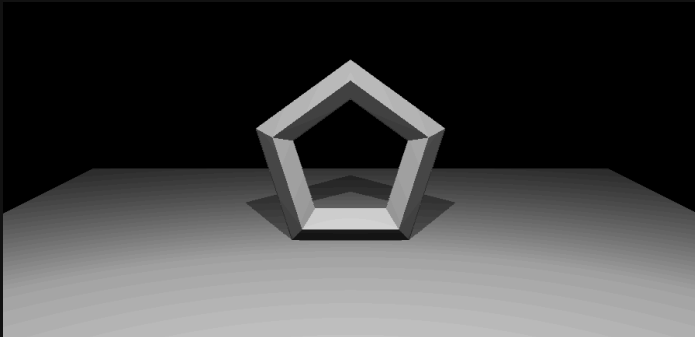
SpookyGhost, a procedural sprite animation tool



ncJump, a platform game with Box2D physics by Fahien

Why Yet Another Custom Engine? 🤔

- Job *frustration* was the original, powerful source of motivation
 - Today, I keep myself motivated by working on it a bit every day
- I wanted to *learn*, to become a better programmer, to reach my career goals
 - Tackle low-level topics like C++ templates, custom allocators, multi-threading
 - Build a strong codebase for my future 3D learning demos (and ditch old frameworks)
- Today, I want to see *others* using it to build interesting projects
 - I would feel immensely proud if people created something beautiful with it
- We need more custom engines to fight *innovation stagnation*!
 - nCine: a world with custom in-house engines is possible



Unreleased **ncShadowMapping** demo



My custom engines presentation on a faulty projector

Lines of Code

Language	files	blank	comment	code
C++	378	17127	3298	83956
C/C++ Header	343	7422	4277	30650
CMake	44	716	387	5676
YAML	7	176	27	923
XML	2	0	1	660
Lua	10	137	5	600
GLSL	21	67	0	340
Markdown	1	18	0	87
Gradle	2	1	0	23
INI	1	2	0	10
SUM:	809	25666	7995	122925

The main **nCine** repository, counting only the `master` branch and excluding external projects as of June 4, 2025.
Over 25,000 lines are dedicated to unit tests. 🤖

How It All Began

- I was born in 1983 and got an Amiga 500 in 1991 🧑
- The Amiga had amazing games, but also a vibrant *demoscene*! ❤️
 - The pursuit of beauty and wonder through mastery of the machine 🧙
- In 2000, I jumped on the open source and *nix train (still on the Amiga) 🚂



That's me in the early '90s, playing on my first Amiga



2011 - Once Upon a Time

- In 2010 I joined a small indie company in Italy 🇮🇹
- I daydreamed about graphics and engine programming...
 - ...but what I actually did all day was GUI work for games 😞
- I took destiny into my own hands! 💪
 - First "*encine2d*" commit on 19 June 2011 📅 (-o- 6bf318de)
 - Coming from CVS and SVN, I initially chose Mercurial and hosted on BitBucket
- I deliberately neglected rendering to focus on everything else that makes an "engine"
- I wrote "apptests" to stress-test the API as it evolved


📷 2011 - Small Screen, Big Dreams

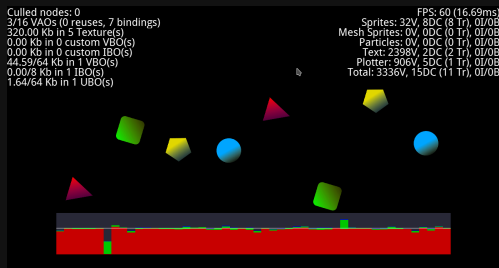


My working environment in 2011: an 11.6" Lenovo IdeaPad S205

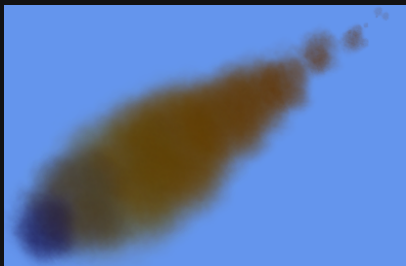


2011 - Laying The Foundations

- Developed exclusively on Arch Linux using Qt Creator, CMake and GCC
- Doxygen documentation generated automatically from inline code comments
- Android support added just one month after the project started 
- Performance oriented from day one:
 - XNA-inspired explicit sprite batcher: `Begin()` / `Draw()` / `End()`
 - Texture atlas support to reduce OpenGL binding calls and optimize batching
 - Template-based custom array and list containers
 - Line and stacked histogram plotters for detailed time profiling
 - Support for block-compressed GPU texture formats (ETC1 in pkm, ATITC in DDS)
- Scenegraph implementation with sprites, particle systems, and text nodes (using bitmap fonts)



Original histogram plots



apptest_particles



Droid Sans bitmap font



2012 - Expanding Horizons

- I moved to Cambridge to work for ARM 🇬🇧 (📅 Dec)
 - nCine was still in early development, but caught attention during my interview
 - Asked and got approval from my manager to release it open source in the future
 - Developer relations with Epic Games, Unity, Frostbite, Gameloft, and more
 - Presented at GDC, Unite, GameLab, and more
- Added an OpenAL based sound system 🗂️ (-o- b8c23c54, 📅 Feb)
 - Support for audio buffers (WAV) for effects and streams (Ogg Vorbis) for music playback
- Implemented a new file interface to support Android assets
- Added PNG and WebP texture support using libpng and libwebp
- Introduced GLFW as an alternative to the SDL1 desktop backend
- Designed a threading and synchronization API with POSIX and WinAPI primitives



2013 - Android as a Console

- I always wanted to be a console programmer
- Android was considered a console-like target for the nCine
 - Working at ARM surrounded me with Android devices
 - Set-top boxes running Android TV were becoming popular
 - I received a Google ADT-1 as a gift at Unite 2014 in Seattle 🎁



Ouya (2013)



Google ADT-1 (2014)

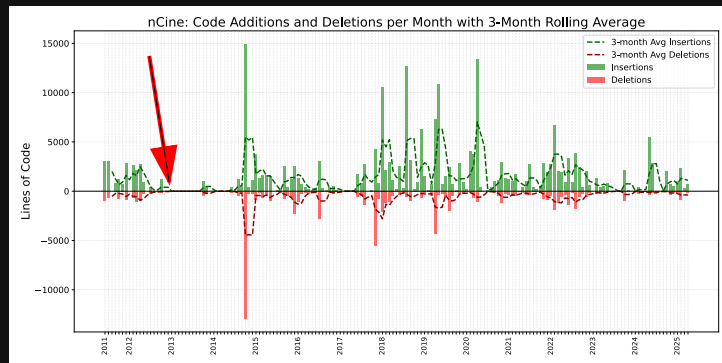


Nvidia Shield (2015)



2013 - Quiet Progress

- Implemented high-precision monotonic clock (POSIX, Mach, Windows) (🕒 419c68f1, 📅 Oct)
 - Unaffected by system time changes, it increments a counter continuously from system boot
- Added MIP mapping support to improve rendering quality and performance
 - Especially important on mobile devices to reduce GPU memory bandwidth and save battery 🔋
- Updated GLFW desktop backend to GLFW 3.0
 - System backends abstract the specifics and provide a generic API for window handling and inputs
 - Backend API proved flexible, enabling ports for SDL2, GLFW3, Qt5, and Android
 - A user has made ports for UWP (Xbox) and homebrew Switch without issues



Additions/Deletions Over Time



2013 - Monotonic Clocks

```

1  #if defined(_WIN32)
2      if (hasPerfCounter_) QueryPerformanceCounter(reinterpret_cast<LARGE_INTEGER *>(&counter));
3      else counter = GetTickCount();
4  #elif defined(__APPLE__)
5      #if __MAC_10_12
6          counter = clock_gettime_nsec_np(CLOCK_MONOTONIC_RAW);
7      #else
8          counter = mach_absolute_time();
9      #endif
10 #else
11     if (hasMonotonicClock_)
12     {
13         struct timespec now;
14         clock_gettime(CLOCK_MONOTONIC, &now);
15         counter = static_cast<uint64_t>(now.tv_sec) * frequency_ + static_cast<uint64_t>(now.tv_nsec);
16     }
17     else
18     {
19         struct timeval now;
20         gettimeofday(&now, nullptr);
21         counter = static_cast<uint64_t>(now.tv_sec) * frequency_ + static_cast<uint64_t>(now.tv_usec);
22     }
23 #endif

```

Three different backends, each one with a fallback (`src/base/Clock.cpp` [link](#))







2014 - Gamepads Support

- Gamepads were essential for a console-like experience (👉 joysticks , 👈 11d7799a, 📅 Aug - Sep)
 - On Android, I had to use JNI to call Java from C++, ouch 🤦
- Stylistic coherence with Artistic Style (👉 codestyle , 👈 d111d9c1, 📅 Oct - Dec)
 - Moved private headers to `src/include` so only public API headers remain in `include`
 - Removed the `nc` prefix from class names in favour of the `ncine` namespace
 - Kept a prefix for interfaces (abstract classes): `IAppEventHandler`
- Custom string class with iterator
- Templated static array class with iterator
 - Uses stack storage, capacity is fixed (`template <class T, unsigned int C>`)




2015 - From Hobby to Interview Material

- I moved to Oxford to work as an Android Technology Programmer for Natural Motion ( Jun)
 - I showed some nCine code during my interview to demonstrate my C++ skills
 - The nCine was still not ready for showtime, yet the company was supportive about its release
 - I worked on the custom engine of Clumsy Ninja and Dawn of Titans
- Merged the OpenGL 2  `new_renderer` branch (-o- 6e8070f3,  Aug)
- Added algorithms for containers and refactored iterators
- Shaders can be embedded in the source as `char` arrays generated by CMake ( Dec)

2015 - OpenGL 2 Renderer

- Moved away from fixed pipeline
 - Added vector, matrix, and quaternion classes
 - Added more OpenGL wrappers (buffer objects, FBOs, render buffers, shader programs, textures)
 - Introduced classes to handle shader attributes and uniforms (cached in a new hashmap container)
 - Implemented a general render command with new material and geometry classes

```
1  void RenderCommand::issue()  
2  {  
3      geometry_.bind();  
4  
5      material_.bind();  
6      setTransformation();  
7      material_.commitUniforms();  
8      material_.defineVertexPointers(geometry_.vboHandle());  
9  
10     draw();  
11 }
```

Binding the geometry and material before issuing the draw call ([src/graphics/RenderCommand.cpp](#) 



2016 - Slightly More Public

- Created the GitHub organization, the website, and the Discord server (📅 Jun)
 - Initially distributing the library as a binary on GDrive 😊
 - Fahien was the first to jump on board with ncRogue
- Added support for MinGW/MSYS2 (📅 Mar)
- `ncPong` is the first official nCine project, a Pong clone (📅 May)
- CMake scripts to build dependency libraries for all platforms (📅 May)
 - `nCine-libraries`, `nCine-android-libraries` repositories



Old nCine logo

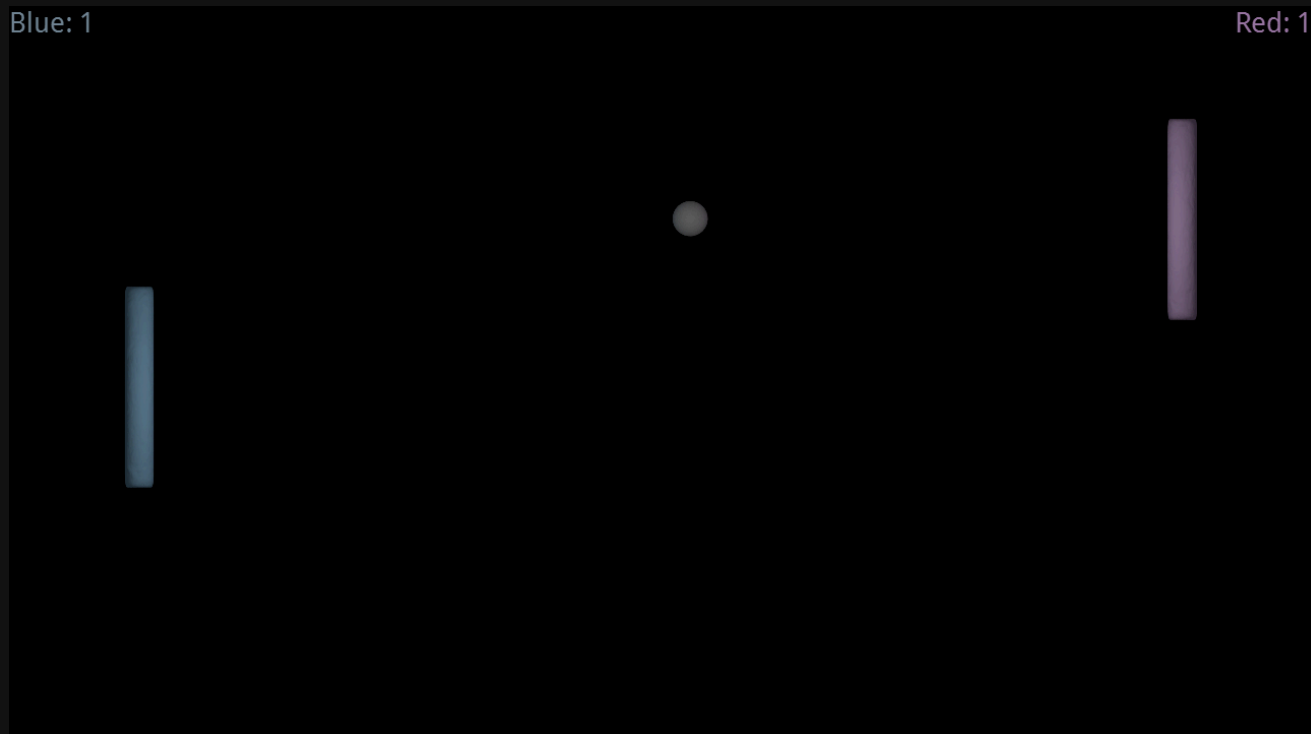


The in-game editor for **ncRogue**, an RPG prototype for Android



2016 - ncPong

- The repository contains both a C++ and a Lua version



ncPong, a minimal example game



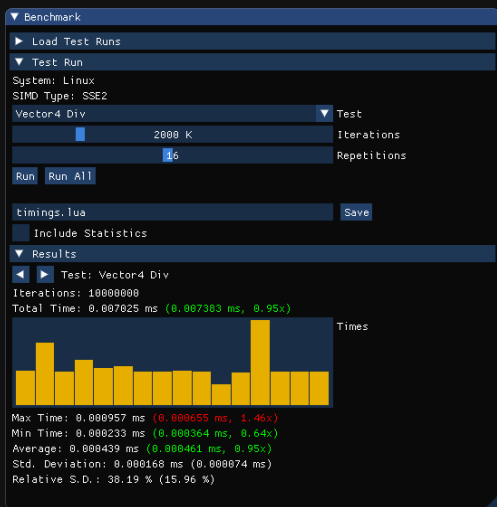
2017 - A Leap Into The Snow ❄️

- I moved to Stockholm to work as a Rendering Engineer for Frostbite 🇸🇪 (📅 Mar)
 - To an interview question, I replied: "I don't know how STL handles it, but in my framework..." 😊
 - Shortly after, I was ready to release the sources, but contract restrictions prevented it
 - Kept sharing binary builds with friends on Discord as a fallback
 - Credited in multiple EA titles, including FIFA 18-20, Battlefield II, Battlefield V, and Anthem
- Published the first "nCine Dev Update" article on my blog 📄 (📅 Aug)
- Dropped support for SDL1 in favour of SDL2 (also dropped `SDL_image`)
- Automatic culling of out-of-screen sprites (📅 Jun)
- Parsing of SDL2 gamepad axes and buttons mapping database for all backends
 - Out of the box support for a lot of "Xbox style" gamepads



2018 - Catching up With the Times

- Atomic counters on all platforms (📅 Jan)
- Merged the `🔗 c++11` branch (🔄 `df69bde1`, 📅 Feb)
 - The birth of the *nCine Template Library* (nCTL)
- Merged the OpenGL 3.3 `🔗 new_renderer2` branch (🔄 `b68f2de1`, 📄 Dev Update 4, 📅 Jun)
- Added Lua bindings to support scripting (📅 Aug - Sep)
- Worked on SSE and NEON intrinsics for SIMD (unmerged `🔗 simd`, 📄 Dev Update 6, 📅 Nov)



`apptest_simdbench`

```
function nc.on_init()
    texture_ = nc.texture.new(nc.fs.get_datapath().. "textures/texture2.png")

    local resolution = nc.application.get_resolution()
    pos_ = {x = resolution.x * 0.5, y = resolution.y * 0.5}
    sprite_ = nc.sprite.new(nc.application.get_rootnode(), texture_, pos_.x, pos_.y)

    angle_ = 0
end



function nc.on_frame_start()
    angle_ = angle_ + 2 * nc.application.get_interval()

    local radius = nc.application.get_width() * 0.2
    local newpos = {x = pos_.x + radius * math.sin(angle_), y = pos_.y + radius * math.cos(angle_)}
    nc.sprite.set_position(sprite_, newpos)
end

function nc.on_mouse_button_released(event)
    if event.button == nc.mouse_button.LEFT then
        pos_ = {x = event.x, y = event.y}
    end
end
```

Snippet from `ncpong.lua`, the Lua version of the example game

2018 - Atomic Counters


- Using compiler intrinsics to atomically update an integer value
 - Load, store, exchange, compare and exchange, test and set, fetch add/sub, ...
- Enable lock-free data structures like the work stealing job queue ( Job System)
-  Reference: Preshing on Programming

```

1  const int32_t t = top_; // nctl::Atomic32 top_;
2
3      // ...
4      if (top_.cmpExchange(t + 1, t) == false)
5      {
6          // a concurrent steal or pop operation removed an element from the deque in the meantime.
7          return nullptr;
8      }

```


We are trying to write `t + 1` to `top_`, but only if no thread has modified it in the meantime.

We expect its value to be `t`; should it be different, we return a `nullptr` (`src/threading/JobQueue.cpp` .

2018 - C++11 Subset in nCine

- Replace `NULL` with `nullptr`
- Mark disabled special member functions explicitly with `=delete`
- Adopt the `override` specifier
- Use delegating constructors to remove initialization functions
- Convert most enumerations to `enum class`
- Replace `typedef` s with type alias declarations (`using`)
- Introduce range-based loops in a few places (`for (IAudioPlayer *player : pausedPlayers_)`)
- Use `auto` sparingly with iterators
- Add support for move semantics in containers 💪
- Replace almost all raw pointers with smart pointers 😊

2018 - OpenGL 3.3 Renderer (1/2)

- Update to OpenGL 3.3 Core Profile and OpenGL ES 3.0
 - `KHR_debug` extension (`glDebugMessageCallback()` , `glPushDebugGroup()` , `glObjectLabel()`)
 - Vertex Array Objects (VAO) pool to efficiently switch VBOs and vertex formats with a single bind
 - Uniform Buffer Objects (UBO) to supply arbitrary data to multiple shaders at once
 - Immutable texture storage to skip per-draw texture checks (`glTexStorage2D()`)
- Rewrite the batcher to work with rendering commands (degenerate vertices, patched indices)
- Add a `RenderBufferManager` to use a single VBO, IBO, and UBO for all scene data
 - `GL_MAP_WRITE_BIT | GL_MAP_INVALIDATE_BUFFER_BIT | GL_MAP_FLUSH_EXPLICIT_BIT`
 -  Reference: [Buffer Object Streaming OpenGL Wiki page](#)
- Add mesh sprites with custom vertices and UV coordinates

```

1  // Should split if the lower part of a material's sort key or the primitive type differ
2  const bool shouldSplit = command->lowerMaterialSortKey() != prevCommand->lowerMaterialSortKey() ||
3                          prevPrimitive != primitive;

```

Split condition for a batch of render commands.

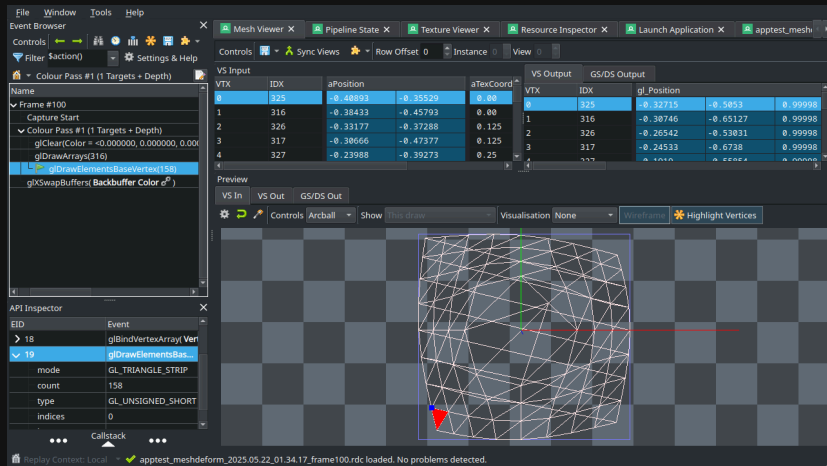
Sort key encodes layer information in the upper 32 bits, and textures, shaders, and blending data in the lower 32 bits.

From `src/graphics/RenderBatcher.cpp` 

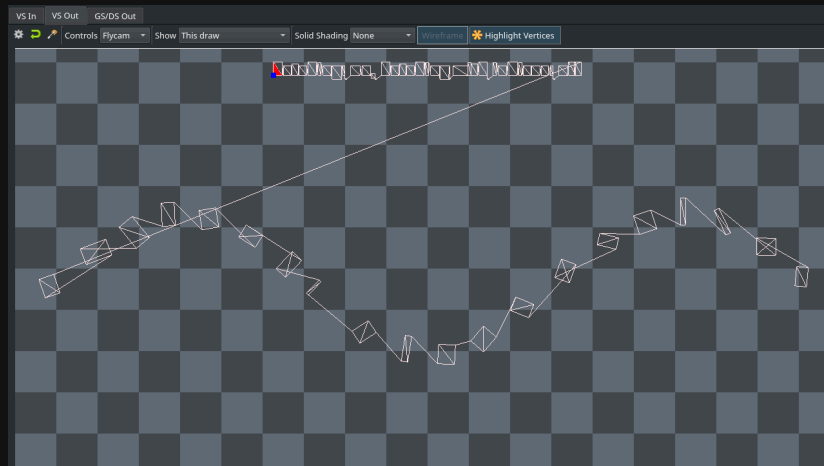
2018 - OpenGL 3.3 Renderer (2/2)



2018 - RenderDoc and the New Renderer



RenderDoc showing a deformed mesh sprite from `apptest_meshdeform`



RenderDoc showing degenerate vertices from `apptest_sinescroller`



2018 - The Birth of nCTL

- A template library with containers, iterators, algorithms, and more (☞ [fc96c897](#))
- Using GoogleTest for unit testing
 - Using Gcovr for code coverage
 - Tests are taking a large portion of nCine codebase, but coverage results are decent
- Using Google Benchmark support library
 - nCTL vs STL: now I'm sure my library is both correct and fast 🚀

GCC Code Coverage Report

Directory: J
File: include/nctl/Quaternion.h
Date: 2020-04-06 21:19:54

	Exec	Total	Coverage
Lines:	130	137	94.9 %
Branches:	6	12	50.0 %

Line	Branch	Exec	Source
1			#ifndef CLASS_NCINE_QUATERNION
2			#define CLASS_NCINE_QUATERNION
3			#include "Matrix4x4.h"
4			namespace ncine {
5			namespace ncine {
6			/// A Quaternion class based on templates
7			template <class T>
8			class Quaternion
9			{
10			public:
11			T x, y, z, w;
12			
13			Quaternion() {}
14			Quaternion(T xx, T yy, T zz, T ww)
15			Quaternion(const Vector4<T> &v)
16			Quaternion(const Vector4<T> &v)
17			Quaternion(const Quaternion &other)
18			Quaternion(const Quaternion &other)
19			Quaternion(const Quaternion &other)
20			Quaternion(const Quaternion &other)
21			Quaternion(const Quaternion &other)
22			Quaternion operator+(const Quaternion &other) const;
23			
24			void set(T xx, T yy, T zz, T ww)
25			
26			T *data() const;
27			const T *data() const;
28			
29			T operator[](unsigned int index) const;
30			const T operator[](unsigned int index) const;
31			
32			bool operator==(const Quaternion &q) const;
33			Quaternion operator-(const Quaternion &q) const;

A unit test code coverage report by Gcovr

Test Results

Test summary: 1189 passes, 1 fails, 5 fatals.

▶	Executing test suite ArrayDeathTest
▶	Executing test suite ArrayTest
●	ArrayTest.AccessEmptyWithinSize
●	ArrayTest.AccessWithinSize
●	ArrayTest.AccessWithPointer
●	ArrayTest.SubscriptAccessEmptyWithinSize
●	ArrayTest.SubscriptAccessNotGrowing
●	ArrayTest.SetSizeOnFixed
●	ArrayTest.SetCapacityOnFixed
●	ArrayTest.SetSameCapacity
●	ArrayTest.SetHalfCapacity
●	ArrayTest.SetZeroCapacity
●	ArrayTest.WritingBeyondCapacity
●	ArrayTest.FrontElement
●	ArrayTest.BackElement

Google Test integration and support by the Qt Creator IDE

2018 - nCine Template Library (1/3)

- Arrays, atomics, hash functions, hashmaps, hashsets, lists, unique/shared pointers, sparse sets, strings
 - Most components are unit tested and benchmarked against the STL
 - Containers support custom allocators and stack allocation, iterators support templated algorithms
- Uses C++ generic programming techniques like type traits, tag dispatching, and SFINAE
 - SFINAE stands for "Substitution Failure Is Not An Error"
 - SFINAE disables invalid templates instantiations instead of triggering compile-time errors


```

1  template <class T>
2  struct isTriviallyConstructible
3  {
4      static constexpr bool value = __is_trivially_constructible(T);
5  };
6
7  template <class T>
8  void destructArray(T *ptr, unsigned int numElements)
9  {
10     detail::destructHelpers<isTriviallyDestructible<T>::value>::destructArray(ptr, numElements);
11 }

```

No STL, everything is built from scratch, sometimes requiring compiler intrinsics.

destructArray() uses SFINAE to specialize behavior based on type traits (before C++20 concepts).

From `include/nctl/type_traits.h` 



2018 - nCine Template Library (2/3)

```

1  template <class T>
2  Array<T>::~~Array()
3  {
4      destructArray(array_, size_);
5      #if !NCINE_WITH_ALLOCATORS
6          ::operator delete(array_);
7      #else
8          alloc_.deallocate(array_);
9      #endif
10 }
```

Before deallocating memory, array elements are destroyed using `destructArray()`.

Thanks to SFINAE, destruction is skipped for trivially destructible types.

From `include/nctl/Array.h` [link](#)

```

1  /// It is used to indicate that an object may be "moved from"
2  template <class T>
3  inline typename removeReference<T>::type &&move(T &&arg)
4  {
5      return static_cast<typename removeReference<T>::type &&>(arg);
6  }
```

A common misconception: `move()` simply casts an *lvalue* to an *xvalue*.

From `include/nctl/utility.h` [link](#)



2018 - nCine Template Library (3/3)

```
1  /// Returns the distance between two random access iterators with a pointer subtraction
2  template <class RandomAccessIterator>
3  inline int distance(RandomAccessIterator &first, const RandomAccessIterator &last, RandomAccessIteratorTag)
4  {
5      return last - first;
6  }
7
8  /// Returns the distance in number of increments between two forward iterators
9  template <class ForwardIterator>
10 inline int distance(ForwardIterator &first, const ForwardIterator &last, ForwardIteratorTag)
11 {
12     int counter = 0;
13     for (; first != last; ++first)
14         counter++;
15
16     return counter;
17 }
```

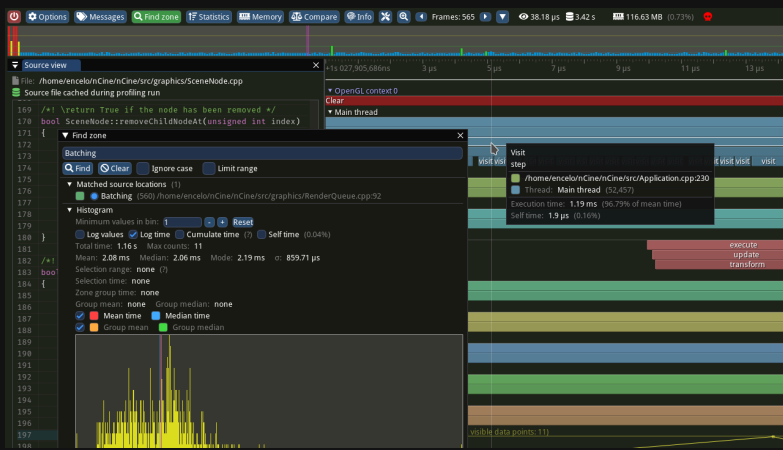
Tag dispatching uses function overloading to choose the best implementation based on iterator type at compile time.

From `include/nctl/iterator.h` [link](#)



2018 - Instrumentation and UI Integration

- Small String Optimization for the string class (📅 Feb)
- Integration with Dear ImGui, an immediate mode GUI toolkit (🔗 [aff7e611](#), 📅 Aug)
- Add a debug overlay interface made with ImGui
- Integration with the Tracy frame profiler (🔗 [c8338ace](#), 📅 Dec)
- `ncParticleEditor`, an ImGui editor for particle systems and emitters



A performance capture analysed by the Tracy frame profiler

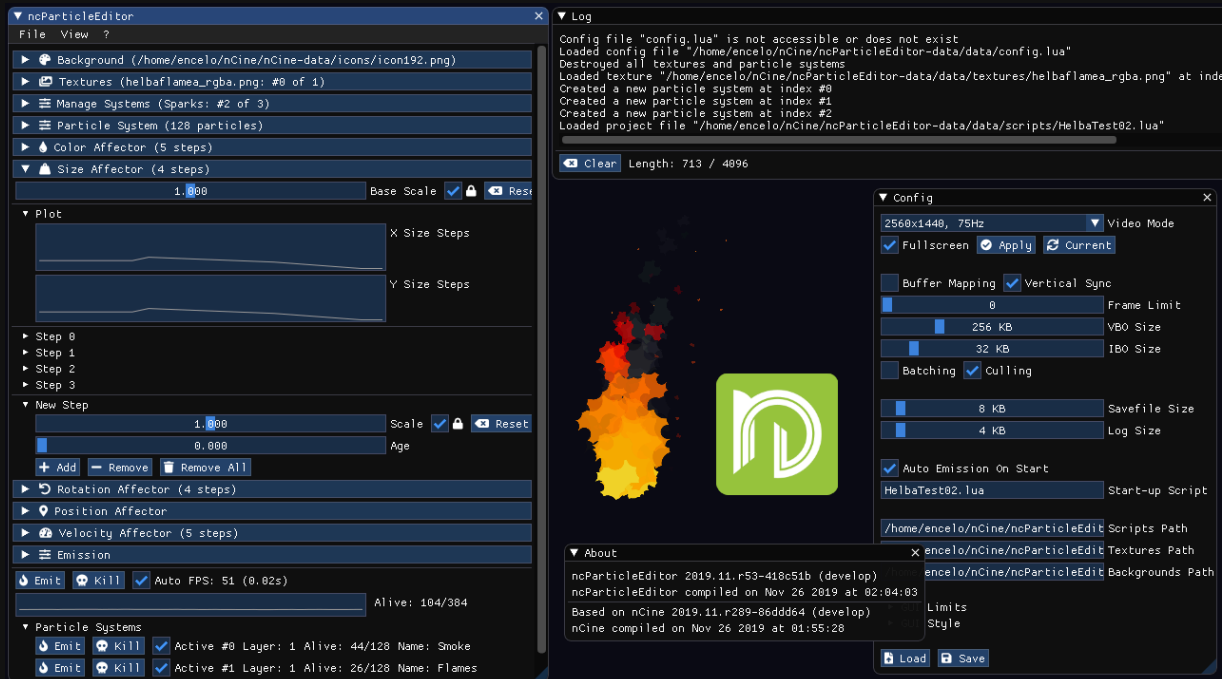


The Debug Overlay interface



2018 - ncParticleEditor

- Developed alongside an artist for real-world feedback
 - Integrated CrashRpt on Windows to receive crash mini-dumps
 - Now transitioning to Google Crashpad, as CrashRpt is no longer maintained




ncParticleEditor showing a project by Helba

2018 - Small String Optimization

- Short strings stored inside the string object, avoiding heap allocation
- Buffer size chosen to fit the whole string object in one CPU cache line
- Since CPUs load full cache lines, accessing short strings is essentially free
- Larger strings trigger heap allocation and copying

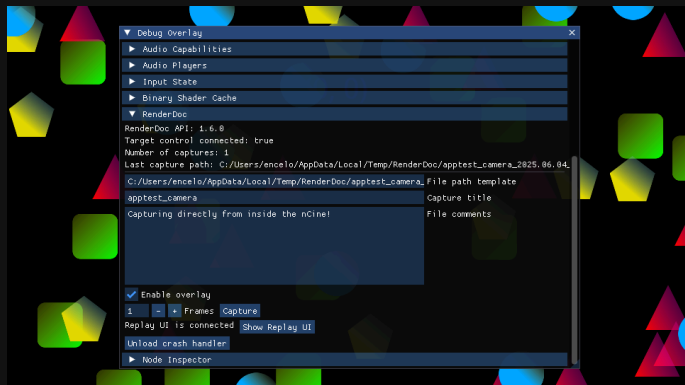
```
1  class String
2  {
3  // ...
4  private:
5      static const unsigned int SmallBufferSize = 16;
6
7      union Buffer
8      {
9          char *begin_;
10         char local_[SmallBufferSize];
11     };
12
13     Buffer array_;
14     unsigned int length_;
15     unsigned int capacity_;
16 };
```

SSO, a common optimization also found in `std::string` ([src/base/String.cpp](#) )

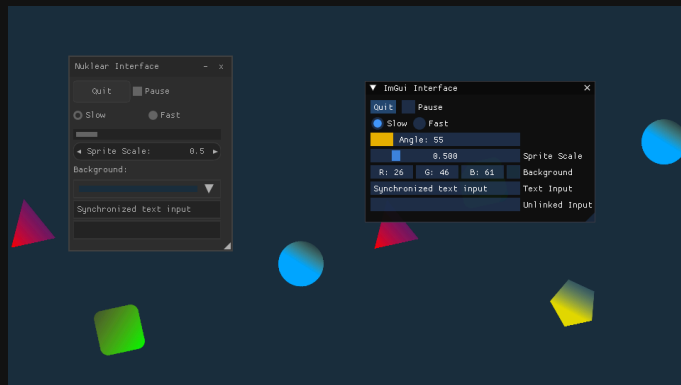


2019 - nCine Goes Open Source

- I left Sweden and EA behind for Granada in Spain 🇪🇸 (📅 Feb)
- I could finally release the nCine on GitHub! (📅 Jun)
 - Featured on Phoronix and GameFromScratch.com
 - Using Azure Pipelines for Continuous Integration ✓ (📅 Dev Update 10, 📅 May)
- Some experiments with ECS (unmerged 🌀 ecs, 📅 Mar)
- Porting to Emscripten for web support (📅 Dev Update 11)
- Integration with the RenderDoc GFX debugger and the Nuklear immediate GUI
- New hashmap with open addressing and probing (🔗 98f2364d, 📅 Jan)



Integration with the RenderDoc API

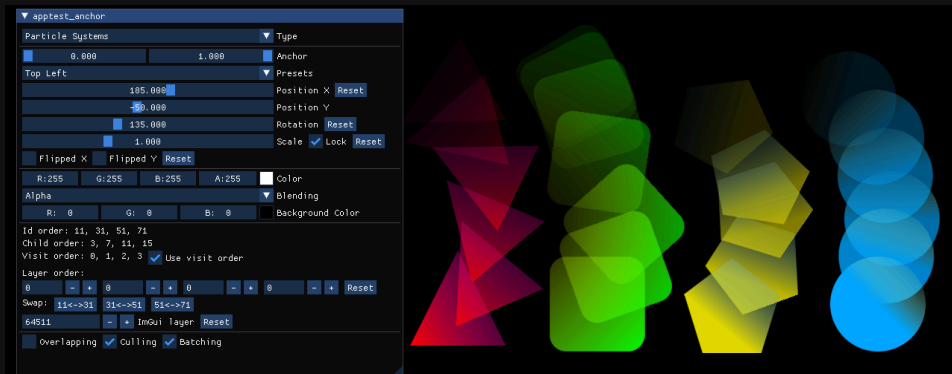


apptest_gui, Nuklear and ImGui at the same time



2019 - Broadening the Ecosystem

- `ncIsometric` , a prototype isometric turn-based game that was never released (📅 Apr)
- `ncInvaders` , my Space Invaders clone with some data-oriented design (📅 Jul)
- `ncTemplate` , a template CMake project to clone and use as a starting point (📅 Jul)
- `ncTracer` , a CPU path-tracer with multi-threading and an ImGui interface (📅 Aug)
- `ncLine` , a command line tool to download and compile dependencies, nCine, and projects (📅 Sep)
- Collaboration with Jugilus begins for the JugiMap integration (📅 Nov)
 - Sprite enhancements: non-uniform scaling, anchor points, blending factors (📄 Dev Update 13)
 - The collaboration continues to this day 🤗

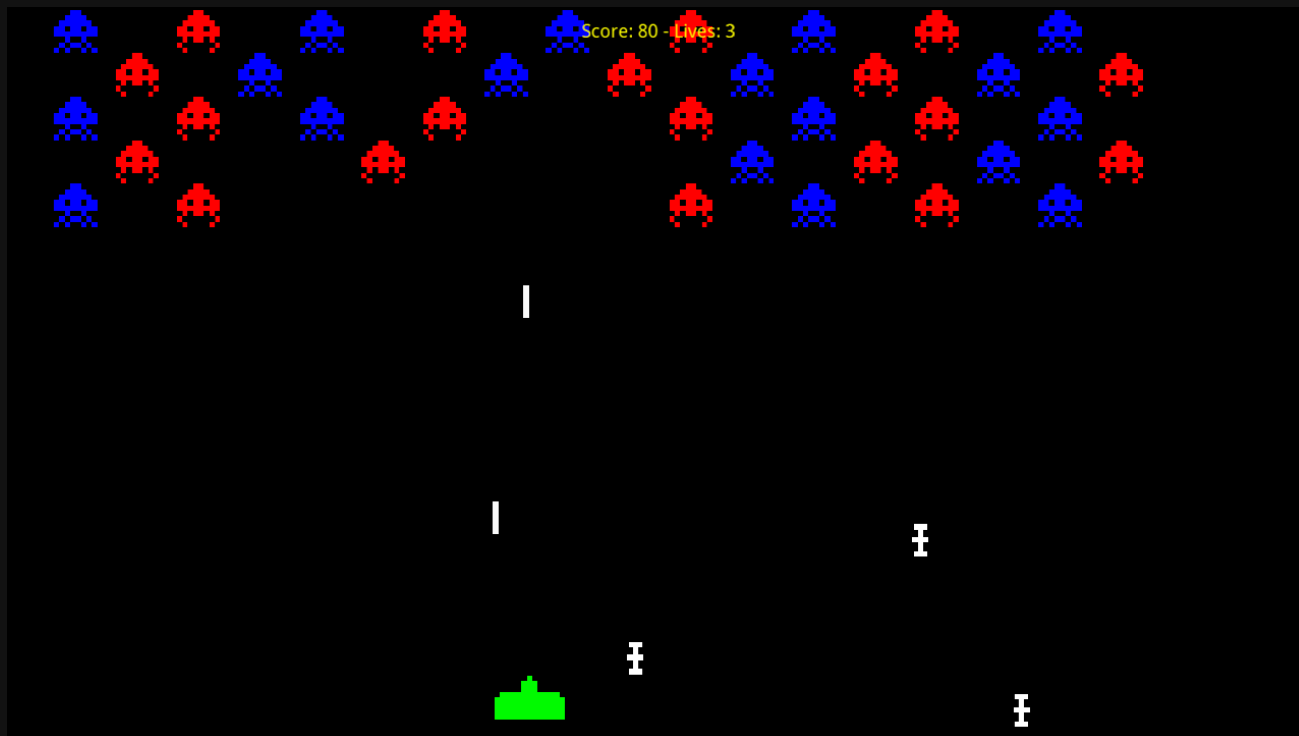


apptest_anchor , showing sprites rotating around their anchor points



2019 - ncInvaders

- A simplified Space Invaders clone with some Data Oriented Design principles
 - I adapted part of the code I wrote for the Frostbite technical assignment 😊



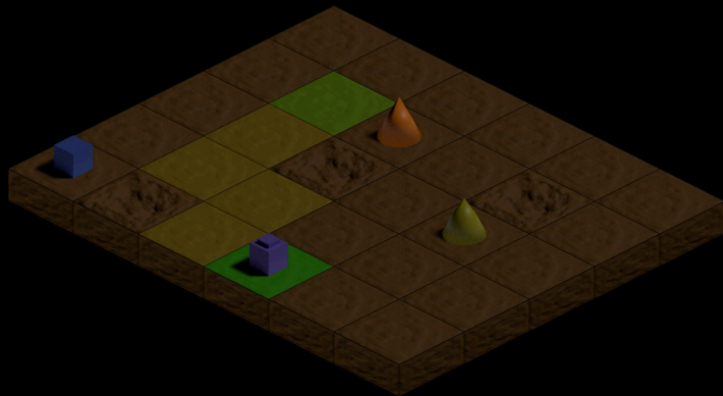
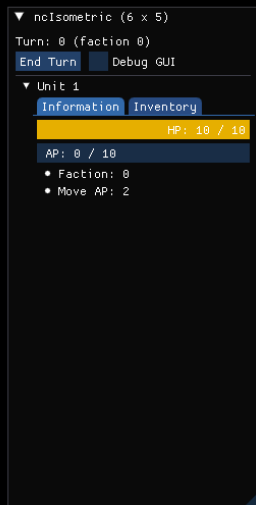
ncInvaders, a simplified Space Invaders clone



2019 - ncIsometric

- Unreleased game prototype made in Spain while unemployed
- A temporary ImGui interface, A* pathfinding, an incomplete *utility AI* for enemies, and Blender graphics

ncIsometric



(master)

ncIsometric, an isometric turn-based combat prototype



2019 - ncline

- Works on all supported desktop platforms leveraging Git and CMake
- Can download sources or artifacts, then compile dependencies, the nCine, and your project
- Inspired by a similar tool we had in Frostbite

```

NCLINE : bash — Konsole
File Edit View Bookmarks Plugins Settings Help
encelo@zephyrus ~/Desktop/NCLINE $ ./ncline
ncline set [-desktop|-android|-emscripten] [-ninja|-no-ninja] [-gcc|-clang]
[-armv7a|-v7a|-arm64-v8a|-x86_64] [-sdk-dir <path>] [-ndk-dir <path>] [-gradle-dir
<path>] [-colors|-no-colors] [-git-exe <executable>] [-cmake-exe <executable>]
[-ninja-exe <executable>] [-emcmake-exe <executable>] [-doxygen-exe <executable>]
[-prefix-path <path>] [-cmake-args <args>] [-branch <name>] [-ncine-dir <path>]
[-game <name>] [-game-cmake-args <args>]

ncline download (libs|engine|game) [-artifact] [-dry-run]
ncline conf (libs|engine|game) (debug|release) [-clean] [-dry-run]
ncline build (libs|engine|game) [-dry-run]
ncline dist (engine|game) [-clean] [-dry-run]
ncline --help
ncline --version

encelo@zephyrus ~/Desktop/NCLINE $ ./ncline download engine
-> Git executable found: git
-> CMake executable found: cmake
:: git clone https://github.com/nCine/nCine-data.git --single-branch --branch master --depth 1
Cloning into 'nCine-data'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 145, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (145/145), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (126/126), done.
remote: Total 145 (delta 19), reused 140 (delta 19), pack-reused 0 (from 0)
Receiving objects: 100% (145/145), 2.40 MiB | 3.80 MiB/s, done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (19/19), done.
:: git clone https://github.com/nCine/nCine.git
Cloning into 'nCine'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 14741, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (1061/1061), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (338/338), done.
remote: Total 14741 (delta 809), reused 767 (delta 723), pack-reused 13680 (from 2)
Receiving objects: 100% (14741/14741), 4.42 MiB | 6.01 MiB/s, done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (12232/12232), done.
-> Repository at version: 2025.04.r498-9d36345

```

ncline, the nCine command line tool

2019 - ncTracer

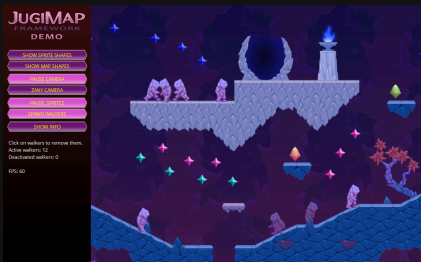
- Simple CPU-only multi-threaded path tracer using my pmTracer library as backend
- Links nCine statically to bypass symbol visibility and access threads and OpenGL directly
- 📖 Reference: Ray Tracing from the Ground Up



The classic Cornell box scene as rendered by ncTracer

📸 2019 - JugiMap Framework and Projects

- One day, a user wrote me a pretty long list of feature requests on Discord 📝
- He was developing a map editor with Qt 5
 - The tool included a runtime to load maps in various 2D engines (Cocos2d-x, AGK-tier 2, SFML)
- His demos really put the nCine under stress 😓
 - I fixed a lot of bugs and added all the requested features 💪
- The nCine was the fastest supported engine and was chosen for the web demos on the site



ncJugiMapFrameworkDemo



ncJugiMapParallaxScrolling




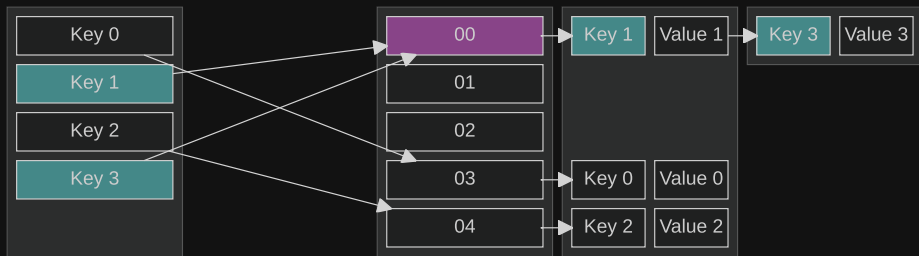
ncJugiMapSpriteTimelineAnimation



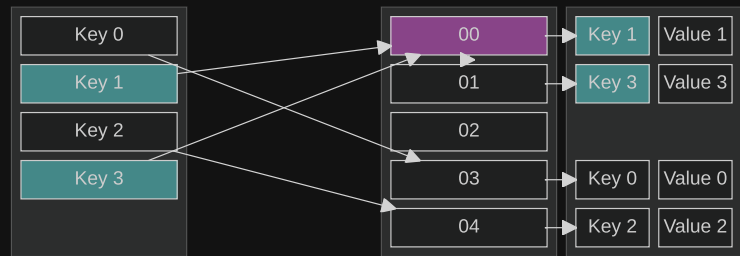
ncJugiMapGuiDemo

💊 2019 - Leapfrog Probing for Hashmaps (1/2)

- There are two main strategies for key collision resolution
- Separate Chaining*: entries with the same array/bucket index are stored in a linked list
 - Performance declines as the load factor grows, but there is no limit on the number of entries
 - Cache inefficiencies due to poor space-locality of lists
- Open Addressing*: entries are all stored directly into the array, with a *probe sequence* for collision
 - They require rehashing into a larger array as the load factor approaches 1
 - More cache-friendly as all entries are stored sequentially in the array
- More information and performance results in Dev Update 7 



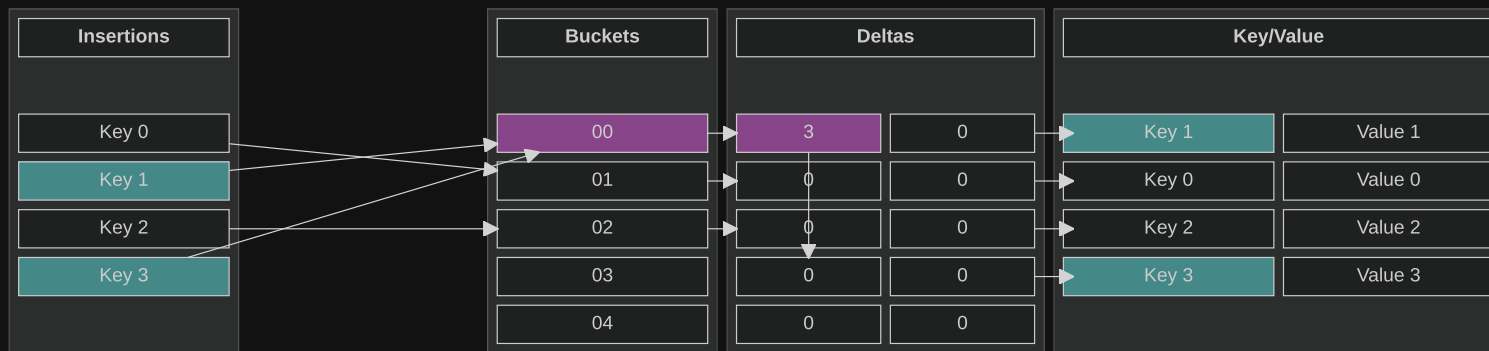
Separate Chaining



Open Addressing with Linear Probing

💊 2019 - Leapfrog Probing for Hashmaps (2/2)

- A collision resolution probing strategy, using two additional delta values per array cell
 1. Hash the key and compute the bucket index. That's the ideal index, which we check first
 2. If the item is not found, add that cell's first delta value to determine the next cell index to check
 3. If the item is not found, use the second delta value for all subsequent cells
 4. Stop when the delta is zero, marking the end of the probe chain
- 📖 Reference: Preshing's article

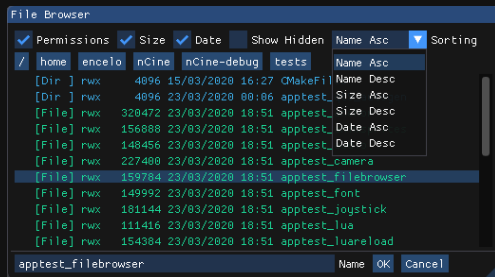


Open Addressing with Leapfrog Probing



2020 - A Token of Support \$

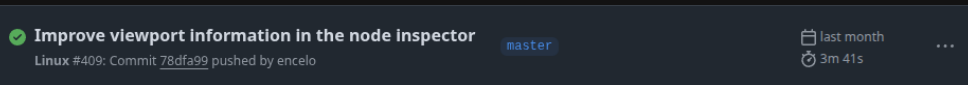
- Added the Qt 5 backend on desktop (📅 Dev Update 14)
- Added a filesystem class (POSIX and WinAPI implementations) (🔗 [1a82d94a](#), 📅 Mar)
- Added support for UTF-8 decoding in strings, enabling proper display of non-ASCII characters
- Thinking about building an editor... 🤔 (#1)
 - Don't FATAL_ASSERT if a resource (texture, font, audio buffer) can't be loaded
 - Allow sprites with no textures, text nodes with no fonts, audio players with no buffers
- Add support for custom memory allocators (🔗 [defb333a](#), 📅 Dev Update 15, 📅 Apr)
- Migrated from Azure to GitHub Actions for C.I. (🔗 [c370ad59](#), 📅 Nov)
- Didn't get an Epic MegaGrant (📅 May), got 250\$ for the Icculus Microgrant 2020 (📅 Dec)



`apptest_filebrowser`

Μῆνιν ἄειδε, θεά, Πηληϊάδεω Ἀχιλῆος

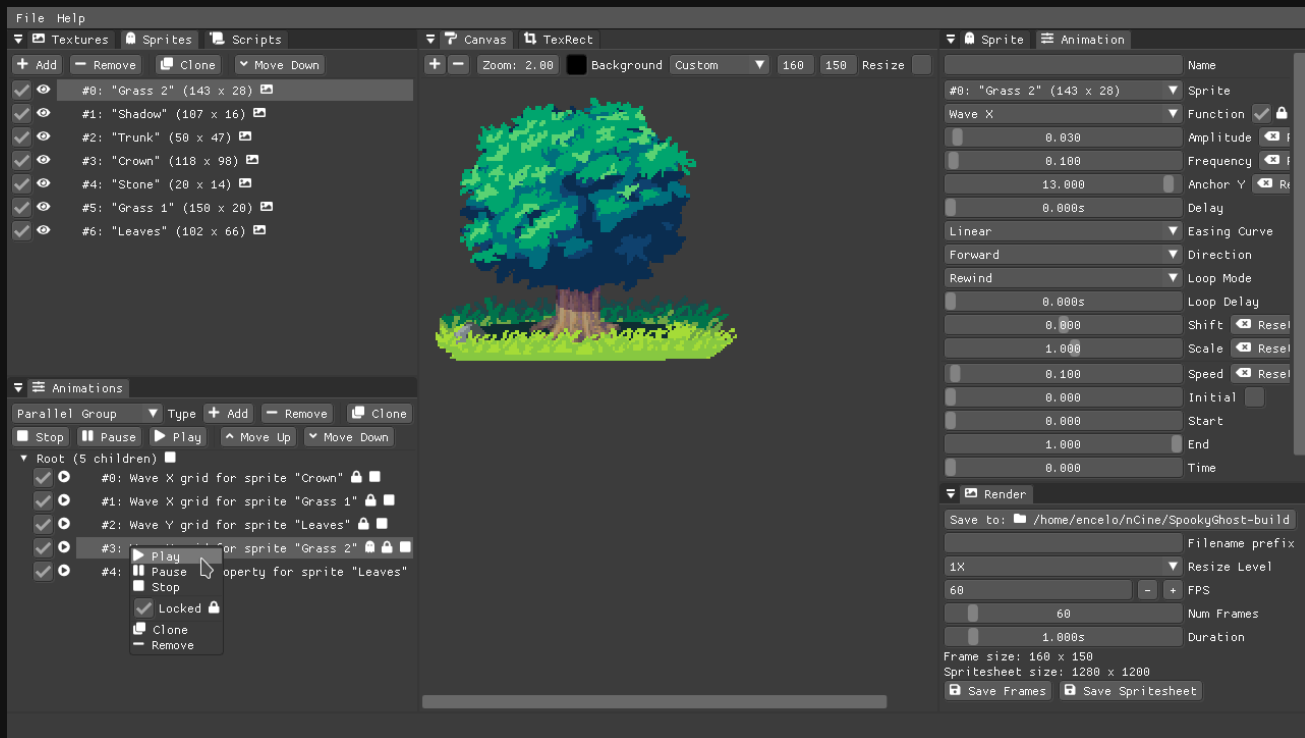
`apptest_font` rendering the first line of the Iliad, thanks to UTF-8 support



An entry in the nCine GitHub Actions workflow runs page

2020 - SpookyGhost

- I tried selling a tool for artists on itch.io, but it didn't gain traction
- It's now free and open-source on GitHub, with optional donations still available



SpookyGhost, a procedural animation tool for 2D sprites



Laundry animation



Tree animation



2020 - ncJump

- Started in December by Fahien, to demonstrate what nCine could do
- Uses Box2D for physics and Dear ImGui for on the fly editing
- Among the first nCine projects successfully tested on the Steam Deck



ncJump, a jumping project powered by nCine 🦊





2020 - Allocators Application Test

- Visually demonstrates allocator behavior using ImGui low-level widget API
- A similar table with recorded allocations can also be seen in the debug overlay

Memory Allocators

Allocators

Free List: 1024 Buffer Size: 1024 Type: ▼

Create

Entry	Pointer	Type	Size	Used	Allocations	Base Address	Actions
#0	0x55ef919e40e0	Free List	1024	1024	13	0x55ef908a8058	

Memory Map

Entry	Pointer	Size
#0	0x55ef908a8960 (+264)	32
#1	0x55ef908a8af0 (+664)	80
#2	0x55ef908a8c40 (+1000)	24

Allocations

#0 Free List (888 / 1024) Allocator: ▼

Size: 32

Alignment: 16 Reset

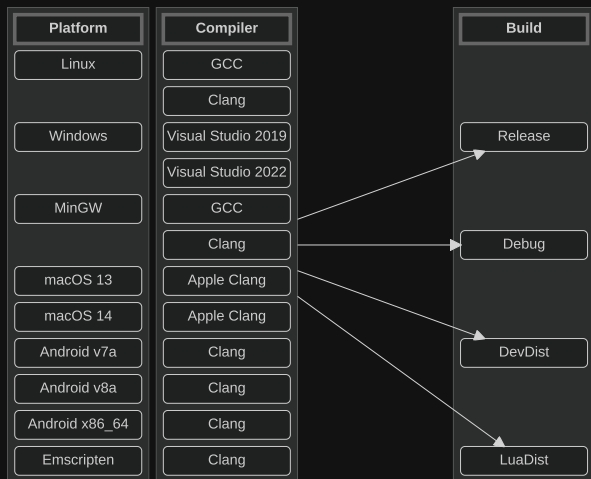
Allocate Best Fit Fit Strategy Defrag on Deallocation Copy on Reallocation

Entry	Timestamp	Address	Size	Alignment	Realloc	Free
#0	13.208098s	0x55ef908a8070 (+24)	128	16	Realloc	Free
#1	14.582098s	0x55ef908a8990 (+312)	128	16	Realloc	Free
#2	21.492388s	0x55ef908a8ab0 (+600)	64	16	Realloc	Free
#3	22.946646s	0x55ef908a8b50 (+760)	64	16	Realloc	Free
#4	26.468111s	0x55ef908a8ba0 (+840)	32	16	Realloc	Free
#5	26.642298s	0x55ef908a8bd0 (+880)	32	16	Realloc	Free
#6	31.550119s	0x55ef908a8c00 (+936)	32	16	Realloc	Free
#7	37.130924s	0x55ef908a8900 (+160)	64	16	Realloc	Free
#8	54.773293s	0x55ef908a8c30 (+984)	16	16	Realloc	Free
#9	55.693905s	0x55ef908a8950 (+240)	16	16	Realloc	Free

apptest_allocators allows testing all the operations supported by every allocator type

2020 - Continuous Integration

- One YAML script per supported platform in `.github/workflows/`
- Projects upload a build artifact in the `projectName-artifacts` repository
 - This special repository has a branch per platform/compiler combination
- The `ncCine` workflow also builds and uploads the documentations (C++ and Lua)
- The matrix of reproducible build combinations is impossible to manually test




The combinations matrix

Branch	Updated	Check status	Behind	Ahead	Pull request
master	5 years ago			Default	
ncPong-master-arm64-gcc	3 months ago		1	1	
ncPong-master-arm64-clang	3 months ago		1	1	
ncPong-master-emscripten-emcc	3 months ago		1	1	
ncPong-master-android-i686_64-Release	3 months ago		1	1	
ncPong-master-android-armv7a-Release	3 months ago		1	1	
ncPong-master-android-armv7a-Debug	3 months ago		1	1	
ncPong-master-macos14-appleclang	3 months ago		1	1	
ncPong-master-android-arm64-v8a-Debug	3 months ago		1	1	
ncPong-master-android-i686_64-Debug	3 months ago		1	1	
ncPong-master-macos13-appleclang	3 months ago		1	1	
ncPong-master-android-arm64-v8a-Release	3 months ago		1	1	
ncPong-master-windows-vs2022	3 months ago		1	1	
ncPong-master-windows-vs2019	3 months ago		1	1	
ncPong-master-linux-clang	3 months ago		1	1	
ncPong-master-linux-gcc	3 months ago		1	1	

All the branches of the `ncPong-artifacts` repository

2020 - Custom Allocators (1/3)

- The `IAllocator` interface declares functions for allocation, deallocation, and reallocation
 - Shrinking or expanding memory blocks via `reallocate()` can be faster on some allocators
- Main allocator types implemented:
 - *Linear*: only allocates new blocks, releases all at once
 - *Stack*: deallocates only in reverse order (last allocated first)
 - *Pool*: allocates fixed-size blocks, uses a free list for arbitrary deallocation
 - *Free List*: allocates and deallocates arbitrarily, can defragment adjacent free blocks
- Many libraries support custom allocators (e.g., SDL2, GLFW, Lua, ImGui, Nuklear, Vulkan)
-  Reference: Tiago Sousa's [article](#)

```
1  #ifdef _MSC_VER
2      #pragma init_seg( ".CRT$XCT" )
3  #else
4  static AllocManagerInitializer allocManagerInit __attribute__((init_priority(101)));
5  #endif
```

Compiler-specific tricks to ensure correct initialization order of global objects

2020 - Custom Allocators (2/3)

- It is possible to override the `new` / `new[]` and `delete` / `delete[]` operators
 - This way *all* process allocations will go through the custom allocator


```
1  #ifdef OVERRIDE_NEW
2  void *operator new(std::size_t count)
3  {
4      if (count == 0)
5          return nullptr;
6
7      return nctl::theDefaultAllocator().allocate(count);
8  }
9
10 void operator delete(void *ptr) noexcept
11 {
12     if (ptr != nullptr)
13         nctl::theDefaultAllocator().deallocate(ptr);
14 }
15 #endif
```

Custom `new` and `delete` operators

```
1  #ifdef OVERRIDE_NEW
2  void *operator new[](size_t count)
3  {
4      if (count == 0)
5          return nullptr;
6
7      return nctl::theDefaultAllocator().allocate(count);
8  }
9
10 void operator delete[](void *ptr) noexcept
11 {
12     if (ptr != nullptr)
13         nctl::theDefaultAllocator().deallocate(ptr);
14 }
15 #endif
```

Custom `new[]` and `delete[]` operators

2020 - Custom Allocators (3/3)

- Using placement `new` to construct a `FreeListAllocator` inside a preallocated buffer
 - We can't heap-allocate the allocator itself if we want all allocations to go through it 
 - One of the rare cases in C++ where the destructor must be called manually

```

1  #define FREELIST_BUFFER (16777216) // 16 MB
2
3  static const unsigned int FreeListSize = FREELIST_BUFFER;
4  alignas(IAlocator::DefaultAlignment) static uint8_t freelistMemory[FreeListSize];
5  alignas(IAlocator::DefaultAlignment) static uint8_t freelistAllocatorBuffer[sizeof(FreeListAllocator)];
6  static FreeListAllocator &freelistAllocator = reinterpret_cast<FreeListAllocator &>(freelistAllocatorBuffer);
7
8  AllocManager::AllocManager()
9  {
10     // ...
11     new (&freelistAllocator) FreeListAllocator("Default", FreeListSize, freelistMemory); // placement new
12 }
13
14 AllocManager::~~AllocManager()
15 {
16     // ...
17     (&freelistAllocator)→~FreeListAllocator(); // explicit call of the class destructor
18 }

```



2021 - Working From Home 🏠

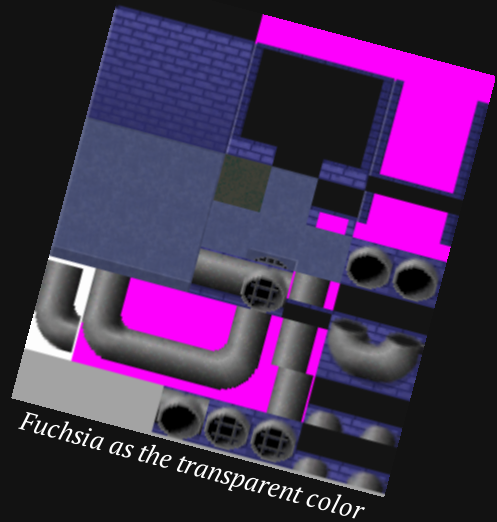
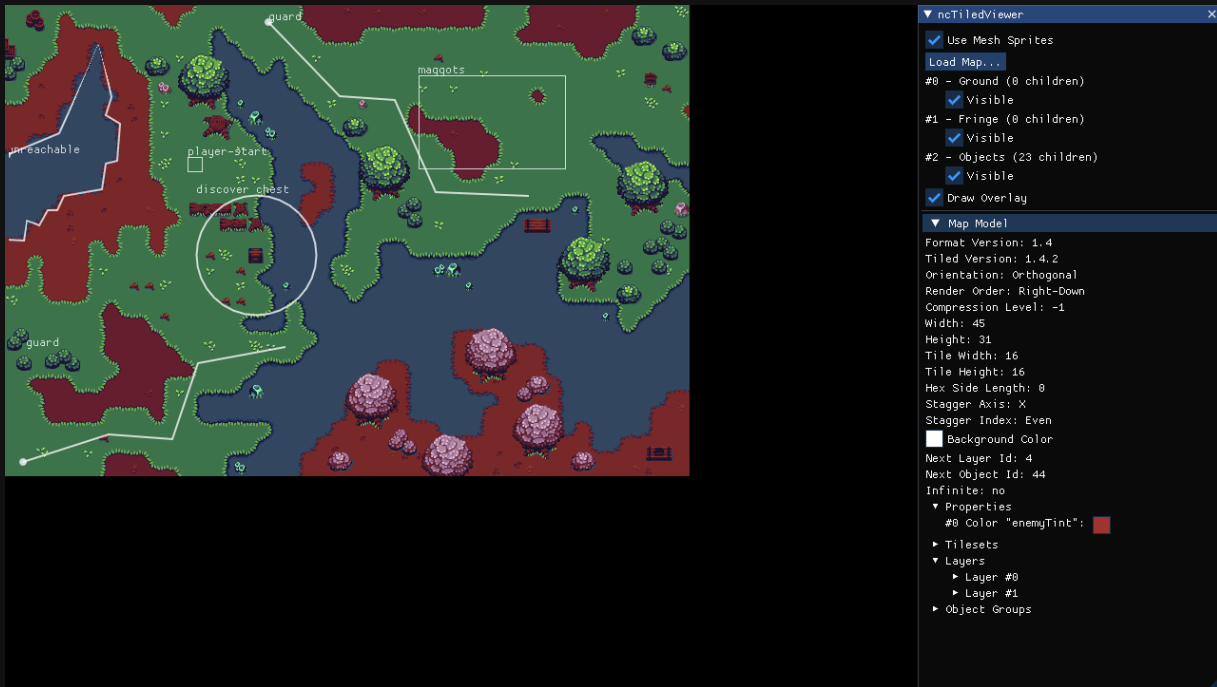
- I joined The Multiplayer Group remotely as a Senior Rendering Engineer
 - They had no issues with me continuing my open-source contributions
 - I have worked on the Creation Engine 2 for Starfield
- I wrote a retrospective article about the first *ten years* and got interviewed in a podcast
- I bought a Raspberry Pi 4B and fixed minor build issues (also, SpookyGhost got some attention)
- Some parts of the site were moved to the GitHub Wiki
- Thinking about building an editor... 🤔 (#2)
 - Catch Lua errors with protected calls (📄 Dev Update 17)
- CMake project files moved inside the nCine distribution
- Lua oriented binary distribution (-o 8ad63ad4, 📅 Jul)



My Raspberry Pi 4B 8GB, inside and Argon One M.2

2021 - ncTiledViewer

- Creating a custom editor from scratch is a lot of work...
 - Started by simply showing how to load a map from the Tiled editor
- Added chroma key support for texture loading in nCine, required by some levels



ncTiledViewer, a Tiled TMX map format viewer (using **PugiXML**)

2021 - CMake Scripts (1/2)

- More than 3600 lines of scripts in `nCine/cmake/`
 - Declare the list of public/private headers and sources
 - Expose a thorough set of compilation options to the user
 - Find the required and optional dependency libraries
 - Add compile definitions for optional features
 - Download ImGui, Nuklear, Tracy, GTest, and GBenchmark sources
 - Build the library, apptests, unit tests, benchmarks, and documentation
 - Build compressed archives, NSIS Windows installers, macOS bundles, Android APKs
- More than 1600 lines of scripts in `nCine/project/cmake`
 - Try to find the nCine library based on the `nCine_DIR` user variable
 - The user can customize some `NCPROJECT_` variables and some CMake callbacks

```
1  encelo@zephyrus ~/nCine $ cmake -S ncPong -B ncPong-build -D nCine_DIR=$PWD/nCine-build -D CMAKE_BUILD_TYPE=Debug
2  -- The C compiler identification is GNU 15.1.1
3  -- The CXX compiler identification is GNU 15.1.1
4  ...
```












2021 - CMake Scripts (2/2)

```
1  set(NCPROJECT_NAME "ncTemplate")
2  set(NCPROJECT_EXE_NAME "nctemplate")
3  set(NCPROJECT_VENDOR "Angelo Theodorou")
4  set(NCPROJECT_COPYRIGHT "Copyright ©2019-2021 ${NCPROJECT_VENDOR}")
5  set(NCPROJECT_DESCRIPTION "A template project for applications and games made with the nCine")
6  set(NCPROJECT_HOMEPAGE "https://ncine.github.io")
7  set(NCPROJECT_REVERSE_DNS "io.github.ncine.nctemplate")
8
9  set(NCPROJECT_INCLUDE_DIRS include)
10
11 set(NCPROJECT_SOURCES
12     include/main.h
13     src/main.cpp
14 )
15
16 # Don't edit beyond this line
17
18 # ...
19 # This part of the script is the same for all the projects and allows
20 # the scripts in `nCine/project/cmake` to perform their job.
21 # ...
```

The `CMakeLists.txt` script from the `ncTemplate` project

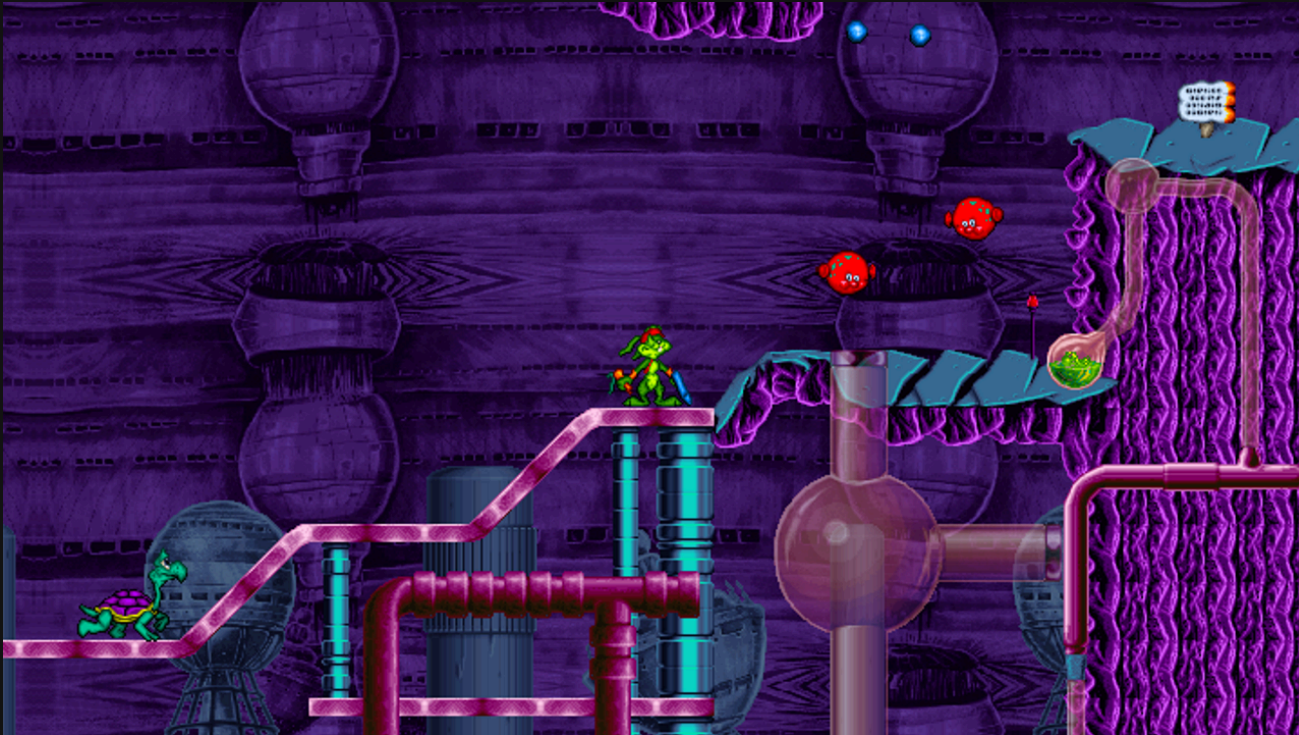


2022 - Split Screen and Post-processing

- Most of this year was spent on making advanced 2D graphics possible
 - Think of custom engine indie games like *Pathway* from Robotality or *Eastward* by Pixpil
- Merged the  `viewports` branch (-o- 2fb00a58,  Nov 2021 - Jan)
 - Added dirty bits to skip transformation and AABB regeneration (using `nctl :: BitSet`)
- Merged the  `custom_shaders` branch (-o- 4c306c80,  Dev Update 19,  Feb - Aug)
- DeathKiller ported his C# Jazz Jackrabbit 2 reimplementation to C++ with nCine ( Jul)
- Merged the  `hidpi` branch (-o- 1874b56e,  Sep - Dec)
 - Support for multiple monitors querying and windows scaling
 - Each desktop backend implements its own version of this new API

📸 2022 - Jazz² Resurrection

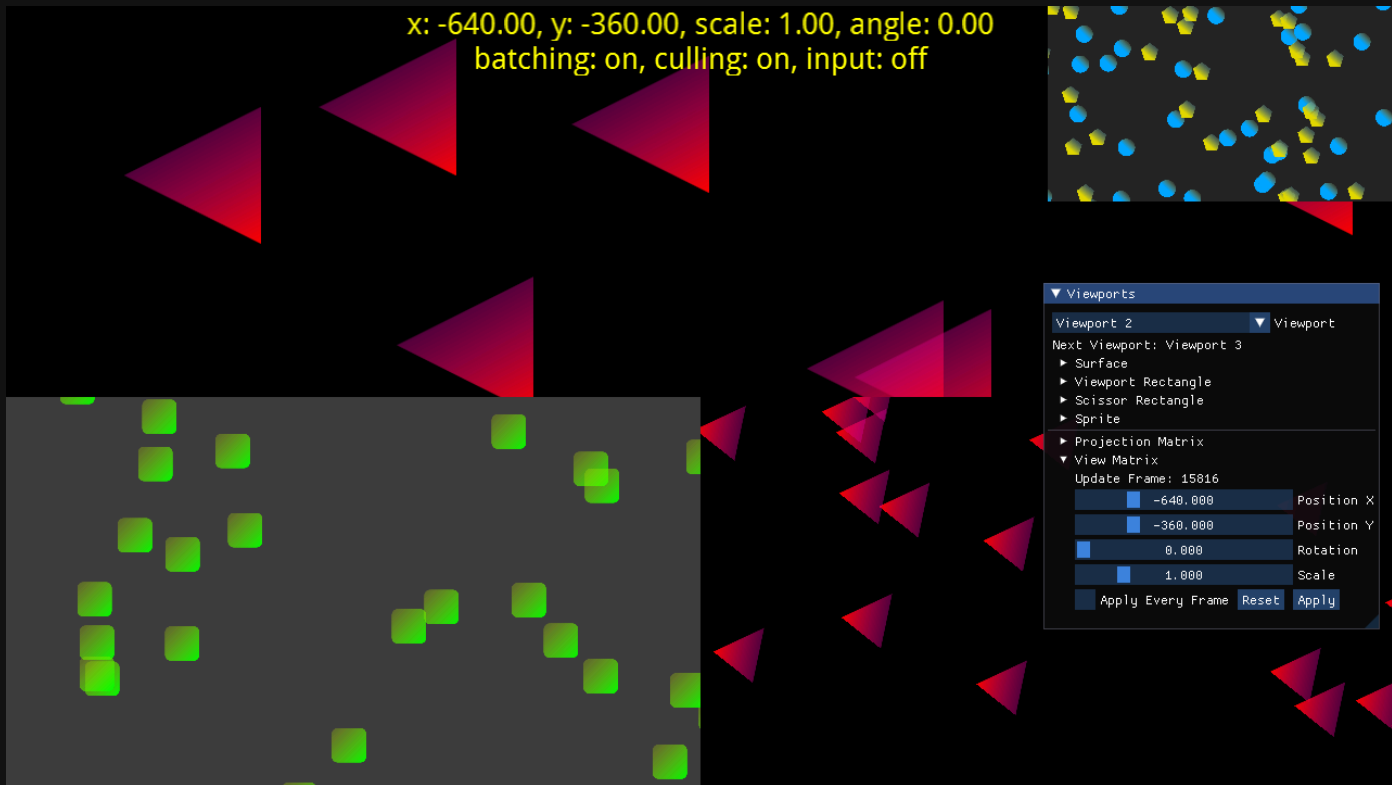
- Based on a custom fork of the nCine ʘʘ
- The author provides me with feedback about the general nCine architecture



Jazz² Resurrection, an open-source reimplementation of Jazz Jackrabbit 2, the 1998 game by Epic MegaGames



2022 - Viewports Application Test



`apptest_viewports` showing different viewport, scene, and camera setups



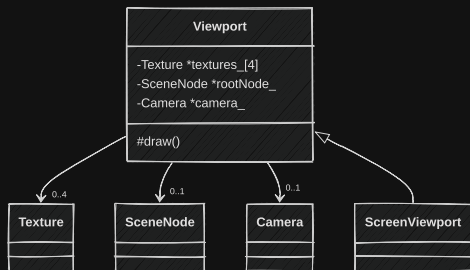
2022 - Custom Shaders Application Test



apptest_shaders showing normal mapping and bloom while preserving automatic batching

2022 - Viewports

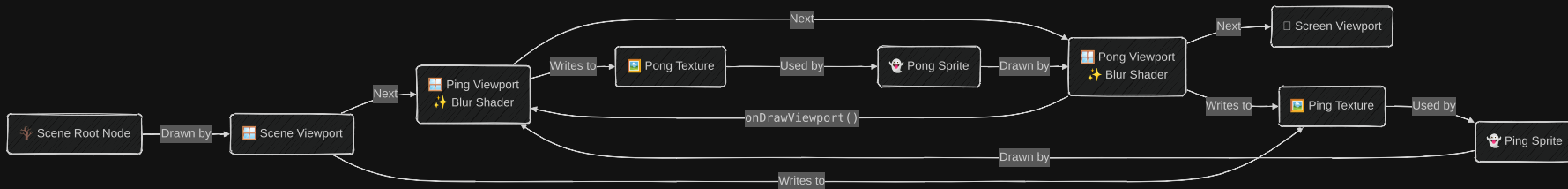
- Can change camera matrices and OpenGL scissor/viewport rectangles (useful for split screen)
- Can write to the screen or to one or more FBOs supporting Multiple Render Targets
- Can be chained together for multi-pass techniques
 - `apptest_shader` shows a blur made with a custom shader and a ping-pong technique
 - The `onDrawViewport()` callback can be used to change shader parameters on ping-pong passes



Viewport class associations

Pass	Viewport	Input	Shader	Output
#1	Scene	Scene Root Node	Default	Ping Texture
#2	Ping	Ping Sprite	Blur V	Pong Texture
#3	Pong	Pong Sprite	Blur H	Ping Texture
#4	Ping	Ping Sprite	Blur V	Pong Texture
#5	Pong	Pong Sprite	Blur H	Ping Texture
#6	Screen	Ping Sprite	Default	Screen

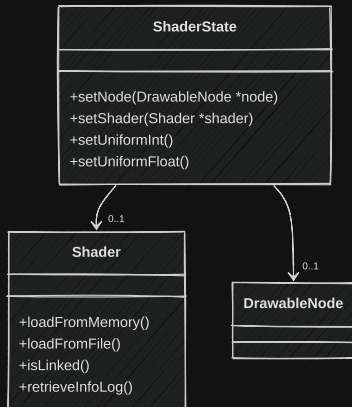
Multi-pass blur input/output table



Multi-pass blur flowchart

2022 - Custom Shaders

- Users can load GLSL shaders from source (including for batching)
- Shaders can be assigned to multiple nodes via shader states
 - Shader states feed node-specific data to the shader during rendering
- They can work in tandem with viewports for post-processing effects
- The `Shader` class wraps an OpenGL shader program
 - Supports GLSL introspection of uniform variables
 - Users can replace just the fragment shader and use a built-in vertex shader, or vice versa






```

1 void MyEventHandler::onDrawViewport(nc::Viewport &viewport)
2 {
3     // Dirtying the uniform cache value at each blur pass
4     if (&viewport == pingViewport_.get())
5     {
6         vpPingSpriteShaderState_→setUniformFloat(nullptr, "uDirection", 1.0f, 0.0f);
7         vpPongSpriteShaderState_→setUniformFloat(nullptr, "uDirection", 0.0f, 1.0f);
8     }
9 }
  
```

`apptest_shaders` changing the separable direction uniform at each blur pass



2023 - Faster Shaders, Smoother Scripting

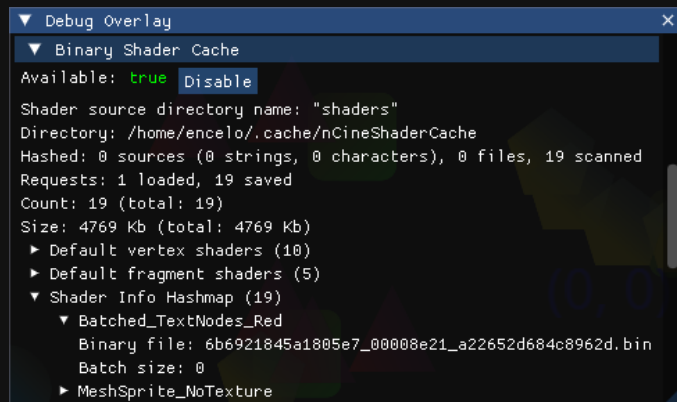
- Added a Binary Shader Cache, requested by DeathKiller to improve Xbox performance
 - UWP uses ANGLE, which is slow at translating GLSL shaders to HLSL
 - Caching precompiled shaders saves time, avoiding ANGLE translation
 - More information in Dev Update 20 
- Introduced alongside: double compilation of built-in batched shaders
 - First pass with `BATCH_SIZE = 1` introspects UBO limits
 - Second pass uses optimal size and is saved to the binary cache
 - Ensures compatibility on devices with less than 64kb in UBOs
- Published a Lua tutorial on the website ( Jan)
 - Yet another way to lower the entry barriers to use the framework
- Easier hot-reloading of Lua scripts ( Apr)

2023 - Binary Shader Cache

- Saves binaries in the `fs :: cachePath()/nCineShaderCache` directory by default
 - `%LocalAppData%` on Windows, `~/Library/Caches/` on macOS, `~/.cache` on Linux
- A load request match requires the same platform hash, binary format, and shader hash name
 - The platform hash is calculated from the `GL_RENDERER` and `GL_VERSION` strings
 - Driver updates change the platform hash, invalidating the cache
- The cache can prune outdated shaders automatically

<code>uint64_t</code>	<code>uint32_t</code>	<code>uint64_t</code>
<code>platformHash</code>	<code>binaryFormat</code>	<code>shaderHashName</code>

Key metadata for binary shader cache lookup



Binary Shader Cache section in the debug overlay interface



2024 - GitHub Recognition

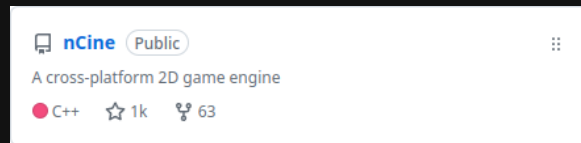
- Presented in Granada about why custom engines matter (📅 Mar)
- Published some "getting started" guides on the GitHub Wiki, to reach more users (📅 Mar)
- Surpassed 1,000 stars on GitHub ★ (📅 Jun)
- Merged the `openal_efx` branch (📄 Dev Update 21, 📅 May - Jun)
- Started developing a multi-threaded job system (🔗 `job_system`, 📅 May - Jul)
- nCine became an official addon for the LuaLS extension in VS Code (📅 Nov)
 - Offers autocomplete, type checking, and full API documentation in the IDE
- Released a new LDoc documentation

```

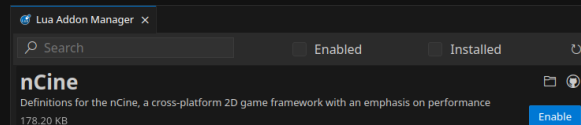
62 function nc.on_frame_start()
63     local interval = nc.application.get_interval()
64     angle_ = angle_ + 100 * interval
65
66     local newpos = {x = 0, y = 0}
67     newpos.x = pos_.x + 200 * math.sin(mat_1/6
68     newpos.y = pos_.y + 100 * math.sin(mat_1/6
69     nc.sprite.set_position(sprite_, newpos)
70
71     local init_particles = {amount = 16, life = {0.25, 0.35},
72     position = {{x = -5, y = -5}, {x = 5, y = 5}},
73     velocity = {{x = -10, y = 200}, {x = 10, y = 200}}}
74     nc.particle_system.emit_particles(particlesys_, init_particles)
75
76     local velocity = {x = 0, y = 0}
77     local keystate = nc.input.key_state()
78     if nc.input.key_down(keystate, nc.keysym.LEFT) then
79         velocity.x = -1
80     elseif nc.input.key_down(keystate, nc.keysym.RIGHT) then
81         velocity.x = 1
82     end
83     if nc.input.key_down(keystate, nc.keysym.DOWN) then
84         velocity.y = -1
85     elseif nc.input.key_down(keystate, nc.keysym.UP) then
86         velocity.y = 1
87     end

```

Lua Language Server support in VS Code



One thousand stars and counting!



nCine among the addons of the LuaLS

💊 2024 - Job System (🚧 WIP) (1/3)

- One thread spawned per logic core at program start (thread pool)
- Lock-free work stealing queues per thread for automatic load-balancing
 - Lock-free achieved with Compare-And-Swap operations on atomics
- Parent/children relationship enables waiting on parent jobs
- As soon as a job finishes, all of its *continuations* jobs run immediately
- Built-in `parallelFor(dataArray, 4096, &myDataFunc, nc::CountSplitter(128))`
- 📖 Reference: Molecular Matters blog articles

⚠️ GitHub links don't work as the code has not been pushed yet. ⚠️

```

1  struct Job
2  {
3      JobFunction function;
4      Job *parent = nullptr;
5      nctl::Atomic32 unfinishedJobs;
6      char data[JobDataSize];
7      nctl::Atomic32 continuationCount;
8      Job *continuations[JobNumContinuations];
9  };

```

The job system pillar: the `Job` structure (`src/include/Job.h` [🔗](#))
To avoid false sharing, it should occupy at least one cache line.

```

1  while (true)
2  {
3      while (!getJob(jobQueues) && shouldQuit == false)
4      {
5          queueMutex.lock();
6          queueCV.wait(queueMutex);
7          queueMutex.unlock();
8      }
9      if (shouldQuit) break;
10     execute(job, jobQueues);
11 }

```

Main loop of a thread function (`src/threading/JobSystem.cpp` [🔗](#)) dev/games/2025

💊 2024 - Job System (🚧 WIP) (2/3)

- Jobs can spawn other jobs, queued on the same thread's queue (this is how `parallelFor` works)
- The system is paired with a `LogEntryQueue` class for multi-threading logging

```
1  /// The thread id for each thread
2  static inline thread_local unsigned char threadId_;
```

Using C++11 `thread_local` keyword for Thread Local Storage (TLS) ([include/ncine/IJobSystem.h](#) 🔗)

```
1  void finish(Job *job, JobQueue *jobQueues)
2  {
3      const int32_t unfinishedJobs = --job->unfinishedJobs; // atomic decrement
4      if (unfinishedJobs == 0)
5      {
6          // Releasing the job back to the pool.
7          job->function = nullptr;
8          if (job->parent)
9              finish(job->parent, jobQueues);
10         // run follow-up jobs
11         for (int i = 0; i < job->continuationCount; i++)
12             jobQueues[JobSystem::threadId()].push(job->continuations[i]);
13     }
14 }
```

Finishing a job, signalling the parent, and running continuations ([src/threading/JobSystem.cpp](#) 🔗)

2024 - Job System (🚧 WIP) (3/3)


```

1  // If set to 1, the `JobId` will be a 16bit integer that encodes the thread id (5 bits) and the pool index (11 bits)
2  // A packed id will limit the number of threads to 32, and the pool size to 2048.
3  // Set it to 0 to use a 64bit pointer and overcome those limits (less space in the `Job` struct for remaining fields).
4  #define PACKED_JOBID (0) // Experimental!
5
6  #include <stdint>
7  #include "common_defines.h"
8
9  namespace ncine {
10
11  #if PACKED_JOBID
12  using JobId = uint16_t;
13  #else
14  using JobId = uintptr_t;
15  #endif
16  using JobFunction = void (*)(JobId, const void*);

```

Users are not exposed to raw pointers. `JobId` is a numeric, opaque identifier.

When packed, it functions as a real handle encoding both the queue index (thread id) and the element index.

From: `include/ncine/IJobSystem.h` 



2024 - Threads Captured in Tracy

- The main thread and all worker threads are actively processing jobs in the `execute()` function
- Jobs are initially queued on the main thread, then distributed across workers via work stealing



Tracy capture of `apptest_jobsystem`, showing jobs execution distributed among worker threads

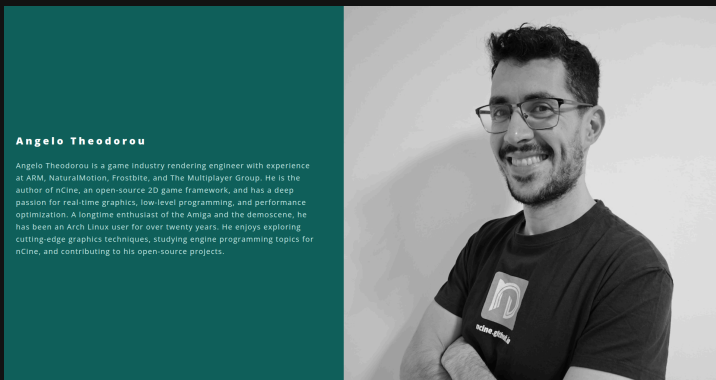


2025 - Let's Try Some Different Things

- Industry layoffs finally hit me, currently job-free but time-rich 🕒 (📅 Mar)
- I made an nCine game at the Global Game Jam (📅 Jan)
 - I also sponsored the event and gave away an nCine mug as a prize 🍺
- Tried Google and Reddit advertisement with a very small budget
- ChatGPT suggested I contact Valve for a collaboration (no reply 😊)
- Updated GitHub `README.md` with documentation links and screenshots
- Applied for conferences (Guadalindie in Malaga 👎, and /dev/games in Rome 👍)
- Switched to introsort for `RenderCommand` sorting (📅 Jan)



The nCine mug prize



My presentation card for /dev/games 2025

2025 - The GGJ 2025 in Granada



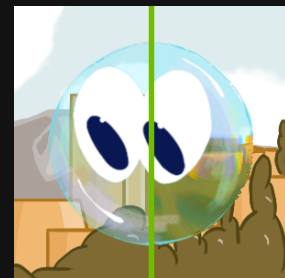
Invited on stage to award a prize, nCine is an official sponsor

2025 - Wet Paper

- The GGJ game is still in development and will be a new showcase for users
 - With custom shaders, statistics, load/save settings in TOML format, joystick vibration
 - A dogfooding experience to make nCine better (remember the Blender Open Movies?) 🐶



Wet Paper with the custom refraction shader for bubbles



Refraction off/on (#1)



Refraction off/on (#2)

💊 2025 - Introspective Sort (1/2)

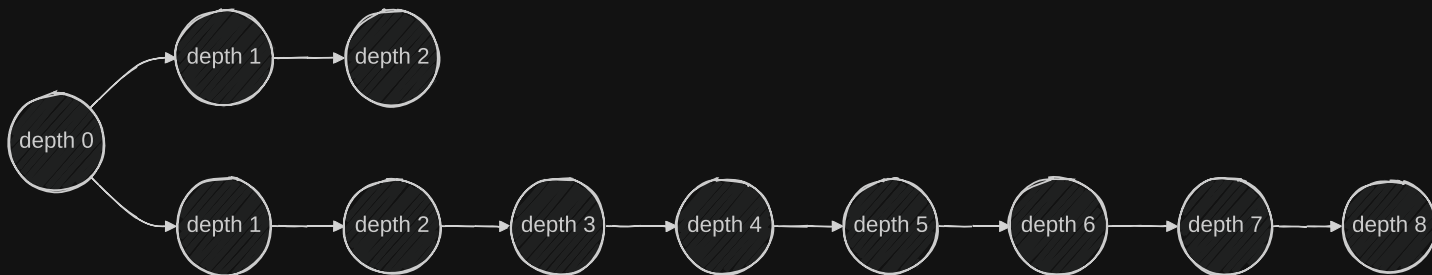
- Introsort is a **hybrid** sorting algorithm (also used by `std::sort`)
 - Fast with very few elements (uses *insertion sort* below a threshold)
 - Fast on average, as it uses *quicksort* partitioning
 - Optimal worst-case performance (switches to *heapsort* when recursion is too deep)

```

1  template <class Iterator, class Compare>
2  inline void sort(Iterator first, Iterator last, Compare comp)
3  {
4      const unsigned int maxDepth = log(distance(first, last)) * 2;
5      introsort(first, last, comp, maxDepth);
6  }

```

The sort function calculates the maximum depth for quicksort



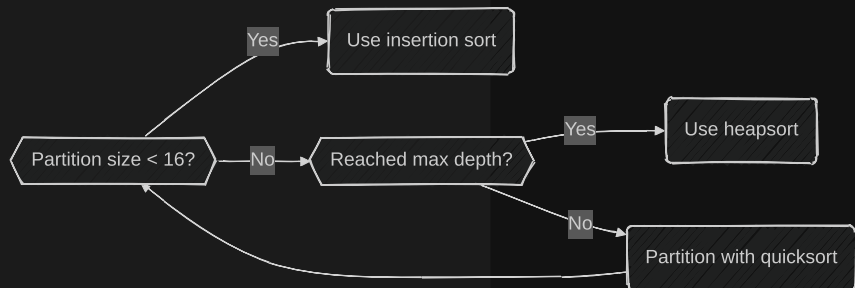
Some pivot selections lead to unbalanced partitions, deep recursion, and a worst-case time complexity of $O(n^2)$

2025 - Introspective Sort (2/2)

```

1  /// Introspective sort implementation with iterators and custom compare function
2  template <class Iterator, class Compare>
3  inline void introsort(Iterator first, Iterator last, Compare comp, unsigned int maxDepth)
4  {
5      const int size = distance(first, last);
6      if (size < 16)
7          insertionsort(first, last, comp);
8      else if (maxDepth == 0)
9          heapsort(first, last, comp);
10     else
11     {
12         Iterator p = prev(last);
13         swap(*next(first, size / 2), *p);
14         Iterator q = partition(first, p, comp);
15         swap(*q, *p);
16         introsort(first, q, comp, maxDepth - 1);
17         introsort(next(q), last, comp, maxDepth - 1);
18     }
19 }


```



Note that introsort is called recursively, switch conditions are checked per each quicksort partition



2025 - What About AI?

- Brainstormed game, business, and collaboration ideas
- Assisted me in writing a quicksort unit test for nCine
- Helped me proofread this presentation 
 - Wrote bash and Python scripts to create charts about Git activity
 - Explained how to write custom CSS code for Slidev
- Helped setup the refraction shader in 2D for Wet Paper

I don't understand how the max depth is calculated, what is its meaning?

The **max depth** in introsort is a safeguard against the potential inefficiency of quicksort in its worst-case scenarios. Its calculation and meaning are as follows:

Meaning of Max Depth

The max depth represents the maximum number of recursive calls (or depth of the recursion stack) allowed during the quicksort phase of introsort. If this limit is reached, the algorithm switches to heapsort, which is a non-recursive $O(n \log n)$ sorting method.

ChatGPT helping me understand introsort

You're on the right track! Since you want to **show a `<div>`** in all contexts **except PDF export**, which uses the **"print"** context, the **`<RenderWhen>`** component's **`#fallback`** slot is perfect for this.

Here's what you need to know, simply explained:

Your Goal:

Display something **unless** Slidev is generating a **PDF export**.

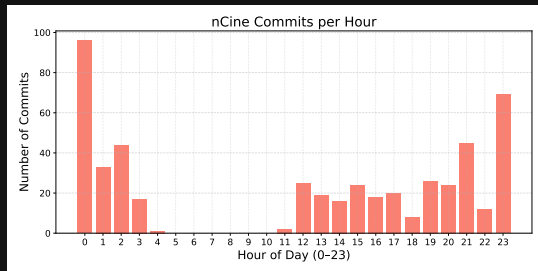
Solution using `<RenderWhen>`:

Use the `context="print"` with a `#fallback` slot, which is shown when **not** in print mode.

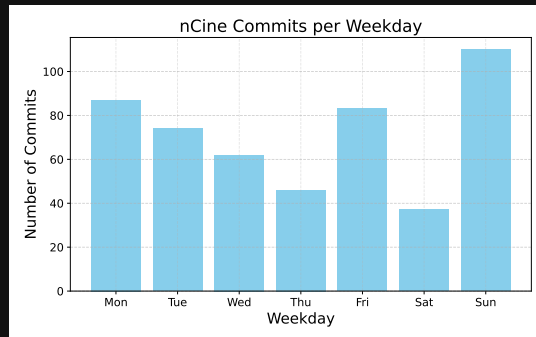
ChatGPT helping me with Slidev



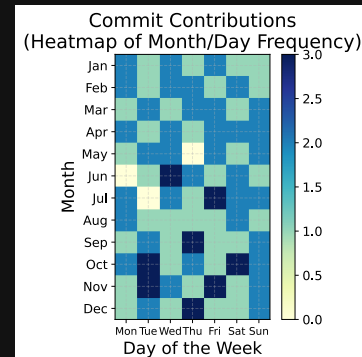
Some Git Statistics



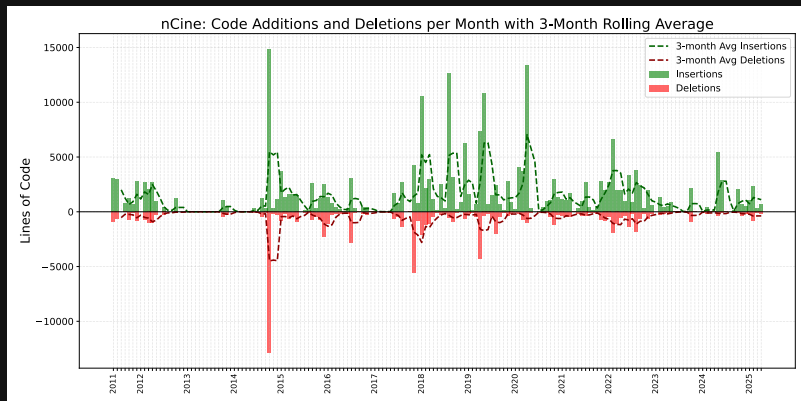
Commits per Hour (yes, I'm a 🦉)



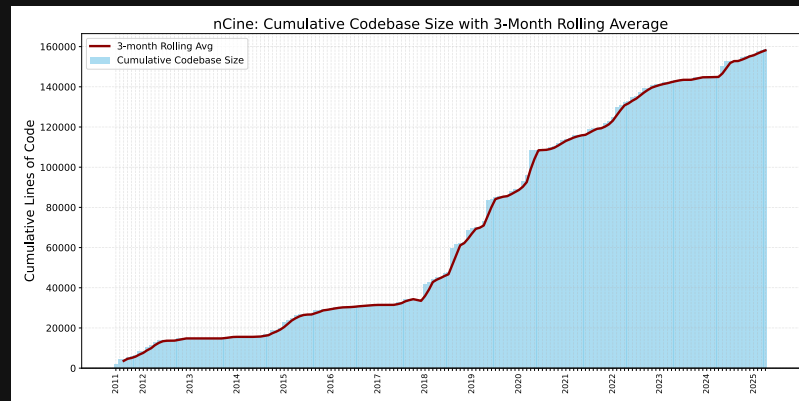
Commits per Weekday



Commit Contributions Heatmap



Additions/Deletions Over Time



Cumulative Codebase Histogram



A Classic Sunk Cost Fallacy?

- It might seem like I'm just refusing to let the ship sink...
 - I've spent so many years on this, I *have* to see it through!
 - If I stop now, it will all have been for nothing! 🤔
- But fortunately, that's not the reality
 - I have poured in a lot of time, but I've also learned immensely and enjoyed the journey
 - It might never become my full-time job, and that's fine
 - Just having more users and watching the project grow is already rewarding

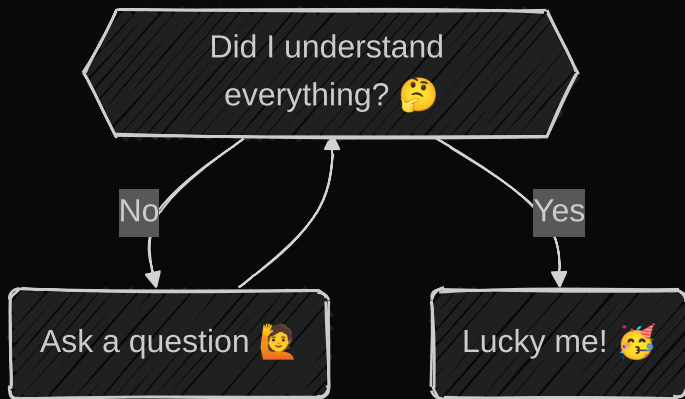


Future Work

- Finish *incomplete* tasks:
 - Complete the job system, then parallelize engine parts with Data Oriented Design
 - Test and finalize the CrashPad integration
- Support more *technologies*:
 - Add a unified graphics layer supporting OpenGL, Vulkan, Metal, and WebGPU backends
 - Switch to SDL3 as the new default desktop backend
 - Port to iOS (requires Metal support first)
- Explore *new* and ambitious projects:
 - Develop a C++ neural network library for games and experiments (NEAT and genetic algorithms)
 - Implement a raylib-compatible API on top of nCine to attract new users 🤖
 - Build a fully-fledged ImGui editor with a runtime scene "player" (like Unity/Godot)
- Return to existing projects and *to-do notes*:
 - Revisit ncTracer for continuous learning and to stay sharp in graphics
 - Add new features to SpookyGhost: particles, timeline, batch processing

Any Questions?

Feel free to try it out and have fun tinkering! 🛠️
For any questions, reach me at: encelo@gmail.com ✉️



List of Technical Pills

- Monotonic Clocks
- OpenGL 2 Renderer
- Atomic Counters
- C++ 11
- OpenGL 3.3 Renderer
- nCine Template Library
- Small String Optimization
- Leapfrog Probing
- Continuous Integration
- Custom Allocators
- CMake Scripts
- Viewports
- Custom Shaders
- Binary Shader Cache
- Job System
- Introspective Sort